## **Claims**

## What we claim is:

- 1. An electroded nanostructured device comprising a laminated structure, wherein at least one layer comprises a quantum-confined nanomaterial.
- 5 2. The device of claim 1, wherein the device is a chemical vapor sensing device.
  - 3. The device of claim 1, wherein the device is a thermal device.
  - 4. The device of claim 1, wherein the device is a piezoelectric device.
  - 5. The device of claim 1, wherein the device is a photoelectric device.
  - 6. The device of claim 1, wherein the device is a biomedical device.
- 10 7. The device of claim 2, wherein the chemical vapor comprises hydrogen.
  - 8. The device of claim 2, wherein the chemical vapor comprises an organic compound.
  - 9. The device of claim 2, wherein the chemical vapor comprises an oxide.
  - 10. The device of claim 2, wherein the chemical vapor comprises a chalcogenide.
- 15 11. The device of claim 2, wherein the chemical vapor comprises a nitride.
  - 12. The device of claim 2, wherein the chemical vapor comprises a boride.
  - 13. A sensor comprising:
  - a laminated structure comprising a plurality of layers of material wherein at least one of the plurality of layers comprises a quantum confined material.
- 20 14. The sensor of claim 13, wherein the quantum confined material comprises a nanostructured material.

15. The sensor of claim 13 further comprising means for detecting changes in a property of the at least one layer.

- 16. The sensor of claim 13 wherein at least one of the plurality of layers comprises a heating layer.
- 17. The sensor of claim 13 wherein at least two of the plurality of layers comprise a quantum confined material.
- 5 18 The sensor of claim 13, wherein the at least one layer comprises a polymer.
  - 19. The sensor of claim 13, wherein the at least one layer comprises a ceramic.
  - 20. The sensor of claim 13, wherein the at least one layer comprises a composite.